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(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 with respect to nutrient and soil health management and source water protection, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. FUDGE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 with respect to nutrient and soil health management and source water protection, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Collaborative Water  
5       and Soil Enhancement Act of 2018”.

1 **SEC. 2. NUTRIENT AND SOIL HEALTH MANAGEMENT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1244 of the Food Security  
3 Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3844) is amended by adding at  
4 the end the following:

5 “(m) NUTRIENT AND SOIL HEALTH MANAGE-  
6 MENT.—In carrying out the conservation stewardship pro-  
7 gram and the environmental quality incentives program,  
8 the Secretary shall enroll not less than 5 million acres an-  
9 nually, in watersheds where nutrient delivery to hypoxic  
10 zones is highest, to provide payments to producers for con-  
11 servation activities or practices that promote nutrient and  
12 soil health management, as determined by the Secretary.”.

13 (b) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—Section 1242(e) of  
14 the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3842(e)) is  
15 amended by adding at the end the following:

16 “(4) CERTIFIED CROP ADVISORS.—The Sec-  
17 retary shall provide a streamlined certification proc-  
18 ess under this subsection for third-party providers  
19 that have a 4R Nutrient Management Specialty Cer-  
20 tification or a Sustainability Specialty Certification  
21 from the American Society of Agronomy.”.

22 **SEC. 3. SOURCE WATER PROTECTION THROUGH TAR-**  
23 **GETING OF AGRICULTURE PRACTICES.**

24 Section 1244 of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
25 U.S.C. 3844), as amended by section 2, is further amend-  
26 ed by adding at the end the following:

1 “(n) SOURCE WATER PROTECTION.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the con-  
3 servation stewardship program and the environ-  
4 mental quality incentives program, the Secretary  
5 shall encourage practices that relate to water quality  
6 or water quantity that protect source waters for  
7 drinking water (including protecting against public  
8 health threats) while also benefitting agricultural  
9 producers.

10 “(2) COLLABORATION WITH DRINKING WATER  
11 UTILITIES AND INCREASED INCENTIVES.—In en-  
12 couraging practices under paragraph (1), the Sec-  
13 retary shall—

14 “(A) work collaboratively with community  
15 water systems and State technical committees  
16 established under section 1261 to identify, in  
17 each State, local priority areas for the protec-  
18 tion of source waters for drinking water; and

19 “(B) for practices that relate to water  
20 quality or water quantity that result in benefits  
21 that primarily occur outside of the land on  
22 which the practices are implemented, offer in-  
23 creased incentives and higher cost-share rates  
24 to producers than are otherwise statutorily au-  
25 thorized through the conservation stewardship

1           program and the environmental quality incen-  
2           tives program.

3           “(3) RESERVATION OF FUNDS AND ACRES.—In  
4           each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023, the Sec-  
5           retary shall use not less than 10 percent of any  
6           funds or acres available with respect to the conserva-  
7           tion stewardship program and the environmental  
8           quality incentives program, in carrying out this sub-  
9           section, to target the most effective practices for im-  
10          proving the quality or quantity of source water.

11          “(4) PRIORITY.—In carrying out this sub-  
12          section, the Secretary shall give priority—

13                 “(A) to practices determined by the Sec-  
14                 retary, using the Conservation Practices Phys-  
15                 ical Effects matrix developed by the Secretary,  
16                 to be the most effective; and

17                 “(B) to practices implemented in local pri-  
18                 ority areas identified under paragraph (2)(A).”.